



EXAMINING CHANGES IN DATA - AFRICAN-AMERICANS' EDUCATION LEVELS THROUGH THE YEARS

Activity Items

The following items are part of this activity and appear at the end of this student version.

- Item 1: Attending School in the United States During the Year, as Returned in the Schedule of Population, 1850
- Item 2: Number of Pupils Attending Public Schools, by Color, 1880
- Item 3: Adults in the United States Over Twenty Years of Age Who Cannot Read and Write, 1850
- Item 4: Illiteracy, by States and Territories, 1880

Student Learning Objectives

- I will be able to compare, analyze, and interpret 1850 and 1880 census data on African-Americans' education levels before the Civil War and post-Reconstruction.
- I will be able to write an essay analyzing my findings from the census data.

NAME: _____ DATE: _____

In this activity, you will analyze and draw conclusions from data about the education and literacy levels of African-Americans — both before the Civil War and after Reconstruction.

Part 1 - Collect and Compare Data

1. Look at **Item 1: Attending School in the United States During the Year, as Returned in the Schedule of Population, 1850** and choose four states (not territories) to examine. Three must be southern and one must be northern.

State 1:

State 2:

State 3:

State 4:

2. Use the “Free Colored, Total” column of **Item 1** (pre-Civil War) and the “Colored, Total” column of **Item 2: Number of Pupils Attending Public Schools, by Color, 1880** (post-Reconstruction) to fill in the table below, noting any changes from 1850 to 1880.

	1850	1880
What are the school attendance data?	State 1: State 2: State 3: State 4:	State 1: State 2: State 3: State 4:
What conclusions can you draw from these data?		

3. Now use the information in the “Free Colored, Total” column of **Item 3: Adults in the United States Over Twenty Years of Age Who Cannot Read and Write, 1850** and in the “Colored Persons of 21 Years of Age and Upward, Returned as unable to write, Number” column of **Item 4: Illiteracy, by States and Territories, 1880** to fill in the table below.

When drawing conclusions for each year, do not note any changes from 1850 to 1880 for these data, as the population size for the 1850 data was much smaller than for the 1880 data: In 1850, only free black people who were illiterate were counted, excluding enslaved black people who were not permitted to read and write. In 1880, the number of illiterate black people soared, because many former enslaved black people were included in that count.

	1850	1880
What are the illiteracy data?	State 1: State 2: State 3: State 4:	State 1: State 2: State 3: State 4:
What conclusions can you draw from these data?		

Part 2 - Interpret the Data

Write an essay addressing the following questions in two paragraphs:

Paragraph 1 - What You Learned From These Data

- What do the data tell you about what life was like for African-Americans before the Civil War and after Reconstruction?
- What impact did the North's victory in the Civil War have on the 1880 data?
- Why might the literacy of African-Americans have been an important political topic during Reconstruction?

Paragraph 2 – What You Did Not Learn From These Data

- What are some limitations of the data, specifically for making comparisons?
- What is missing from the data that could help you better understand African-American education and literacy during these time periods?

Make sure you justify your points with evidence from part 1, from the data in **Items 1-4**, and from information in a secondary source.

Item 1: Attending School in the United States During the Year, as Returned in the Schedule of Population, 1850

TABLE XII.—ATTENDING SCHOOL IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE YEAR, AS RETURNED IN THE SCHEDULE OF POPULATION.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Maine.....	97,443	88,498	185,941	144	137	281	183,051	3,171	186,222
New Hampshire.....	45,764	42,384	88,148	41	32	73	86,998	1,233	88,231
Vermont.....	47,997	44,155	92,152	58	32	90	92,042	1,486	93,528
Massachusetts.....	113,210	106,571	219,781	738	713	1,451	211,283	10,227	221,510
Rhode Island.....	14,783	13,577	28,360	304	247	551	27,712	1,198	28,910
Connecticut.....	42,457	39,976	82,433	689	575	1,264	81,221	2,476	83,697
New York.....	356,892	331,572	688,464	2,840	2,607	5,447	685,221	49,374	734,595
New Jersey.....	48,065	41,210	89,275	1,243	1,063	2,306	88,892	2,709	91,601
Pennsylvania.....	265,451	234,680	499,131	3,385	3,114	6,499	488,823	15,787	504,610
Delaware.....	7,632	6,884	14,516	92	85	177	14,077	326	14,403
Maryland.....	32,214	28,233	60,447	886	790	1,676	60,360	1,677	62,037
District of Columbia.....	3,137	2,860	6,000	232	235	467	6,485	85	6,570
Virginia.....	69,294	59,507	128,801	37	27	64	128,754	211	128,965
North Carolina.....	64,727	45,864	110,591	113	104	217	108,253	550	108,803
South Carolina.....	21,738	18,555	40,293	54	26	80	40,073	300	40,373
Georgia.....	42,365	34,050	76,415	1	.....	1	76,415	101	77,416
Florida.....	2,545	2,201	4,746	29	37	66	4,704	108	4,812
Alabama.....	34,125	28,653	62,778	33	35	68	62,735	108	62,843
Mississippi.....	26,002	22,801	48,803	.....	.....	.....	48,751	52	48,803
Louisiana.....	16,993	15,935	32,928	629	590	1,219	32,735	3,282	36,017
Texas.....	10,570	8,799	19,369	11	8	19	18,788	601	19,389
Arkansas.....	12,918	10,422	23,340	6	5	11	23,343	18	23,361
Tennessee.....	78,943	67,187	146,130	40	30	70	146,053	167	146,220
Kentucky.....	51,146	44,099	95,245	138	100	238	95,105	1,250	96,355
Missouri.....	37,245	34,724	71,969	23	17	40	71,931	3,354	75,285
Illinois.....	119,496	100,538	220,034	102	161	263	218,403	8,889	227,292
Indiana.....	276,254	242,694	518,948	484	443	927	518,021	2,734	520,755
Ohio.....	55,546	50,308	105,854	1,321	1,210	2,531	105,581	5,110	110,691
Michigan.....	29,096	27,958	57,054	1,106	1,011	2,117	56,971	10,913	67,884
Wisconsin.....	18,677	16,779	35,456	12	5	17	35,439	1,090	36,529
Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
California.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TERRITORIES.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	105	102	207	.....	.....	.....	207	7	214
New Mexico.....	361	105	466	.....	.....	.....	466	2	468
Oregon.....	1,016	839	1,855	.....	.....	.....	1,855	25	1,880
Utah.....	1,113	922	2,035	.....	.....	.....	2,035	66	2,101
Total.....	2,145,433	1,916,614	4,062,046	13,804	12,507	26,311	3,942,061	147,486	4,089,547

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Item 2: Number of Pupils Attending Public Schools, by Color, 1880

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MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

TABLE VII.—NUMBER OF PUPILS ATTENDING PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY COLOR, SEX, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE: 1880.

States and Territories.	NUMBER OF PUPILS WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL DURING THE YEAR.							AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS.		
	Whole number.	White.			Colored.			Total.	White.	Colored.
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			
The United States	9,951,008	9,065,485	4,000,093	4,405,392	850,123	423,414	422,709	6,279,870	5,710,330	569,540
Alabama.....	187,550	111,889	60,660	51,229	75,661	40,419	35,245	133,900	70,514	52,832
Arizona.....	4,212	4,212	2,104	2,108				4,212	3,313	
Arkansas.....	108,238	81,363	43,153	38,210	26,873	13,426	13,447	65,010	50,235	15,304
California.....	161,477	160,059	82,087	77,972	818	420	398	160,170	160,008	511
Colorado.....	28,282	27,097	13,026	14,071	255	100	146	17,288	17,305	83
Connecticut.....	118,589	118,222	61,586	56,646	357	184	103	72,725	72,531	104
Dakota.....	13,718	13,677	7,016	6,661	41	16	25	8,530	8,511	19
Delaware.....	26,412	24,178	12,839	11,339	2,224	1,206	938	17,439	16,060	1,373
District of Columbia.....	26,439	18,472	9,200	9,272	7,967	3,509	4,458	20,687	14,605	6,082
Florida.....	43,304	27,072	13,642	14,030	15,032	7,778	7,254	31,477	20,958	10,510
Georgia.....	237,124	159,501	80,615	60,885	86,623	43,301	43,322	161,750	95,131	55,628
Idaho.....	5,834	5,830	3,028	2,802	4	2	2	4,808	3,801	2
Illinois.....	794,041	608,561	300,087	338,474	5,480	2,062	3,418	431,943	428,574	3,369
Indiana.....	512,201	504,231	266,077	238,154	7,070	4,000	3,061	320,577	315,500	4,067
Iowa.....	425,885	428,180	216,558	208,602	565	242	263	200,813	200,611	302
Kansas.....	246,128	220,228	124,542	114,686	6,890	3,429	3,461	144,343	140,362	3,981
Kentucky.....	292,427	263,507	135,928	127,579	28,920	14,640	14,280	102,331	173,120	10,292
Louisiana.....	81,012	46,370	24,310	22,054	34,642	17,574	17,068	55,806	80,087	25,131
Maine.....	150,811	150,758	73,622	77,236	59	25	28	100,760	100,781	33
Maryland.....	140,981	123,448	63,768	59,740	26,532	13,531	13,012	85,440	72,000	12,540
Massachusetts.....	316,030	316,193	166,922	159,271	487	211	226	235,604	235,055	549
Michigan.....	862,459	260,822	180,288	180,536	1,637	850	787	269,775	269,880	895
Minnesota.....	186,544	186,515	93,470	93,045	29	14	15	103,878	100,550	23
Mississippi.....	237,065	115,463	58,740	55,714	121,602	60,515	61,087	156,824	70,225	86,599
Missouri.....	456,002	401,956	240,585	221,301	24,046	11,770	12,276	200,540	218,014	12,526
Montana.....	4,667	4,631	2,386	2,235	46	10	27	2,080	2,003	23
Nebraska.....	100,871	100,001	52,847	47,154	210	110	100	63,510	63,303	147
Nevada.....	8,918	8,901	4,626	4,275	17	8	9	6,888	6,674	11
New Hampshire.....	64,670	64,659	33,517	31,143	10	4	6	48,943	48,004	9
New Jersey.....	205,240	201,463	99,961	101,502	2,777	1,803	1,882	110,500	114,403	2,304
New Mexico.....	4,756	4,755	2,484	2,271				8,150	3,100	
New York.....	1,027,038	1,022,154	519,836	500,318	4,784	2,903	1,821	561,958	540,083	2,875
North Carolina.....	250,422	161,262	87,051	74,211	85,160	47,725	47,435	164,670	103,254	62,316
Ohio.....	753,442	740,713	386,086	351,627	11,729	5,907	5,822	405,024	487,120	8,799
Oregon.....	37,437	37,430	19,353	18,077	7	3	4	20,603	20,550	4
Pennsylvania.....	950,300	938,275	485,079	453,196	12,025	5,938	6,002	922,351	916,036	6,315
Rhode Island.....	42,480	42,454	21,465	20,989	35	16	19	27,453	27,438	15
South Carolina.....	124,842	61,832	32,179	29,653	78,010	37,460	35,550	90,070	46,000	43,070
Tennessee.....	201,500	230,130	110,293	110,837	61,379	30,883	30,497	205,031	161,200	43,831
Texas.....	176,245	131,616	68,627	62,989	44,620	20,007	20,032	132,478	11,898	31,580
Utah.....	25,792	25,782	13,569	12,213	10	2	8	17,518	17,506	12
Vermont.....	73,237	73,159	37,255	35,904	78	45	33	47,206	47,107	99
Virginia.....	220,738	162,455	78,767	73,688	68,278	34,270	34,008	129,006	90,106	38,900
Washington.....	14,780	14,844	7,210	7,434	180	71	105	10,646	10,467	179
West Virginia.....	143,706	139,090	75,484	64,206	4,106	2,189	1,937	92,132	80,414	11,718
Wisconsin.....	290,514	293,023	155,422	143,001	491	252	239	185,270	184,005	1,265
Wyoming.....	2,867	2,001	1,518	1,483	6	3	3	1,020	1,016	4

a Includes 10 Indians.

b Includes 20 Indians.

c Includes 15 Indians.

d Includes 20 Indians.

e Includes 17 Indians.

f Includes 12 Indians.

g Includes 5 Indians.

h Includes 3 Indians.

i Includes 80 Indians.

j Includes 18 Indians.

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EDUCATION.

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TABLE XLIII.—ADULTS IN THE UNITED STATES OVER TWENTY YEARS OF AGE WHO CANNOT READ AND WRITE.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
Maine.....	3,959	2,888	6,847	77	53	135	2,134	4,148	5,282
New Hampshire.....	1,995	1,995	3,990	26	26	52	2,004	2,004	4,008
Vermont.....	2,601	2,688	5,289	32	19	51	610	5,624	6,240
Massachusetts.....	11,578	13,961	25,539	375	431	806	1,261	25,484	26,745
Rhode Island.....	1,330	2,010	3,340	130	137	267	1,248	2,359	3,607
Connecticut.....	2,037	2,762	4,799	292	275	567	1,303	4,013	5,306
New York.....	39,178	52,115	91,293	3,387	4,042	7,429	30,870	68,052	98,922
New Jersey.....	6,007	8,241	14,248	2,167	2,250	4,417	12,787	5,578	18,365
Pennsylvania.....	24,380	49,948	74,328	4,115	5,239	9,354	51,263	24,989	76,272
Delaware.....	2,012	2,624	4,636	2,734	2,921	5,655	0,777	404	10,181
Maryland.....	8,557	13,258	21,815	9,422	11,640	21,062	38,426	3,451	41,877
District of Columbia.....	6,001	13,856	19,857	1,106	9,103	10,209	4,340	3,322	4,871
Virginia.....	20,244	46,781	67,025	5,141	6,374	11,515	87,383	1,137	88,520
North Carolina.....	20,239	47,287	67,526	3,969	5,758	9,727	80,083	340	80,423
South Carolina.....	6,897	9,787	16,684	431	3,758	4,189	16,400	104	16,504
Georgia.....	16,532	24,948	41,480	908	959	1,867	41,281	406	41,687
Florida.....	1,736	2,123	3,859	116	154	270	3,834	295	4,129
Alabama.....	12,163	20,504	32,667	108	127	235	25,853	130	26,003
Mississippi.....	5,322	7,683	13,005	75	48	123	12,447	81	12,528
Louisiana.....	9,842	11,379	21,221	1,038	2,351	3,389	18,339	6,371	24,710
Texas.....	4,988	6,237	11,225	34	24	58	8,005	2,488	10,493
Arkansas.....	6,810	10,009	16,819	61	55	116	16,903	27	16,930
Tennessee.....	28,469	49,053	77,522	506	501	1,007	78,114	505	78,619
Kentucky.....	27,754	38,923	66,677	1,431	1,588	3,019	67,359	2,347	69,706
Missouri.....	14,458	21,823	36,281	271	320	591	34,917	1,861	36,778
Illinois.....	16,633	23,421	40,054	605	624	1,229	35,326	5,947	41,273
Indiana.....	26,132	44,408	70,540	1,024	1,146	2,170	69,445	3,365	72,810
Ohio.....	23,994	38,036	62,030	2,366	2,624	4,990	56,058	9,062	65,020
Michigan.....	4,037	3,875	7,912	301	165	466	5,272	3,009	8,281
Wisconsin.....	2,040	3,431	5,471	53	37	92	1,551	4,902	6,453
Iowa.....	2,928	5,192	8,120	15	18	33	7,076	1,077	8,153
California.....	4,237	5,881	10,118	88	29	117	2,918	2,917	5,835
TERRITORIES.									
Minnesota.....	389	560	949	.....	.....	.....	239	390	640
New Mexico.....	13,334	11,751	25,085	2	2	4	24,423	660	25,089
Oregon.....	86	71	157	3	3	6	99	63	162
Utah.....	88	65	153	1	131	33	154
Total.....	352,064	573,234	925,298	40,722	49,800	90,522	858,306	105,114	1,053,420

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ILLITERACY.

TABLE VIII.—ILLITERACY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1880.—Continued.

States and Territories.	COLORED PERSONS FROM 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD.				COLORED PERSONS FROM 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH IN AND OUT OF SCHOOLS.				COLORED PERSONS FROM 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH IN AND OUT OF SCHOOLS.				COLORED PERSONS FROM 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BOTH IN AND OUT OF SCHOOLS.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Returned as unable to write.	Returned as unable to write.	Number.	Per cent.	Returned as unable to write.	Returned as unable to write.	Number.	Per cent.	Returned as unable to write.	Returned as unable to write.	Number.	Per cent.	Returned as unable to write.	Returned as unable to write.
The United States.....	4,681,397	3,320,558	70.0	684,655	525,711	60.2	484,008	288,977	525,711	60.2	484,008	288,977	525,711	60.2	484,008	288,977
1 Alabama.....	599,385	391,080	65.3	77,088	97,085	70.3	88,620	88,153	70.3	88,620	88,153	70.3	88,620	88,153	70.3	88,620
2 Arizona.....	4,268	1,018	23.7	77,477	149	12.5	528	00	37.7	210	23.0	37.7	210	23.0	37.7	210
3 Arkansas.....	127,071	102,470	79.9	26,815	18,038	72.0	13,280	9,055	71.0	9,055	71.0	9,055	9,055	71.0	9,055	9,055
4 California.....	91,877	27,450	29.8	2,875	1,100	41.7	1,038	613	57.4	1,038	57.4	1,038	613	57.4	1,038	613
5 Colorado.....	2,764	688	24.9	181	20	11.0	80	13	14.0	02	7.0	02	02	7.0	02	02
6 Connecticut.....	9,223	1,011	17.4	1,006	64	6.4	481	31	6.4	023	3.5	023	3.5	023	3.5	023
7 Dakota.....	1,501	681	45.2	208	108	60.7	84	49	55.1	1,503	60.0	1,503	60.0	1,503	60.0	1,503
8 Delaware.....	18,265	11,088	57.5	2,075	1,438	67.8	1,572	764	48.6	1,572	48.6	1,572	48.6	1,572	48.6	1,572
9 District of Columbia.....	45,385	21,790	48.4	5,735	830	14.0	2,717	530	18.9	5,018	42.8	5,018	42.8	5,018	42.8	5,018
10 Florida.....	85,813	60,420	70.7	15,947	10,670	66.0	8,695	6,425	67.1	7,802	66.8	7,802	66.8	7,802	66.8	7,802
11 Georgia.....	479,353	301,482	62.9	84,522	78,680	78.2	48,408	88,322	78.8	48,408	78.8	48,408	78.8	48,408	78.8	48,408
12 Idaho.....	5,524	904	28.2	46	14	31.1	28	17	35.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13 Illinois.....	24,357	12,071	57.3	5,208	1,880	36.7	2,051	780	37.8	2,051	37.8	2,051	37.8	2,051	37.8	2,051
14 Indiana.....	29,140	19,088	65.6	4,480	3,020	33.0	2,223	302	15.8	2,223	15.8	2,223	15.8	2,223	15.8	2,223
15 Iowa.....	7,778	2,272	29.0	1,121	125	11.0	584	65	9.0	537	6.6	537	6.6	537	6.6	537
16 Kansas.....	31,179	14,388	46.3	5,025	1,083	20.1	2,839	889	30.0	2,742	27.4	2,742	27.4	2,742	27.4	2,742
17 Kentucky.....	160,229	103,086	70.4	34,008	21,970	62.7	17,259	11,329	60.0	17,259	60.0	17,259	60.0	17,259	60.0	17,259
18 Louisiana.....	528,125	359,420	77.4	57,014	41,510	72.4	26,586	20,316	71.7	26,586	71.7	26,586	71.7	26,586	71.7	26,586
19 Maine.....	1,568	412	26.3	130	27	6.6	94	36	17.0	94	6.6	94	6.6	94	6.6	94
20 Maryland.....	157,378	92,172	58.6	24,002	11,967	46.1	12,254	5,062	44.3	12,254	44.3	12,254	44.3	12,254	44.3	12,254
21 Massachusetts.....	15,110	2,322	15.1	1,054	81	2.1	705	789	38.1	789	38.1	789	38.1	789	38.1	789
22 Michigan.....	26,739	14,711	55.0	2,496	430	28.5	1,251	244	10.8	1,251	10.8	1,251	10.8	1,251	10.8	1,251
23 Minnesota.....	2,194	1,049	57.2	1,390	137	32.1	1,077	433	14.8	1,077	14.8	1,077	14.8	1,077	14.8	1,077
24 Mississippi.....	428,125	215,733	75.2	84,288	55,880	65.1	42,241	38,000	72.2	42,241	72.2	42,241	72.2	42,241	72.2	42,241
25 Missouri.....	104,380	59,241	56.9	15,090	7,528	40.4	4,101	4,009	40.6	4,101	40.6	4,101	40.6	4,101	40.6	4,101
26 Montana.....	8,009	1,070	13.3	528	133	12.5	144	85	10.7	144	10.7	144	10.7	144	10.7	144
27 Nebraska.....	1,809	1,009	55.7	523	118	11.6	114	110	20.0	110	20.0	110	20.0	110	20.0	110
28 Nevada.....	5,071	2,844	56.1	322	149	40.0	137	70	42.2	135	40.0	135	40.0	135	40.0	135
29 New Hampshire.....	894	84	9.4	64	4	6.3	38	9	10.7	38	9.4	38	9.4	38	9.4	38
30 New Jersey.....	89,205	5,200	5.8	8,555	885	17.5	1,021	801	18.8	1,021	18.8	1,021	18.8	1,021	18.8	1,021
31 New Mexico.....	6,199	7,350	118.9	1,150	1,045	90.4	851	625	59.8	625	59.8	625	59.8	625	59.8	625
32 New York.....	58,285	11,425	21.2	5,484	528	9.7	2,078	273	10.2	2,759	26.6	2,759	26.6	2,759	26.6	2,759
33 North Carolina.....	821,145	571,013	77.4	85,405	51,889	76.8	34,778	26,070	70.7	34,778	70.7	34,778	70.7	34,778	70.7	34,778
34 Ohio.....	59,529	16,325	27.3	9,164	605	10.1	4,648	480	10.0	4,648	10.0	4,648	10.0	4,648	10.0	4,648
35 Oregon.....	11,483	8,080	77.8	507	118	38.7	220	104	41.0	138	41.0	138	41.0	138	41.0	138
36 Pennsylvania.....	66,054	16,023	27.1	8,004	1,165	14.3	3,002	600	15.1	4,132	60.0	4,132	60.0	4,132	60.0	4,132
37 Rhode Island.....	8,303	1,249	24.6	631	116	13.0	546	273	10.2	2,759	26.6	2,759	26.6	2,759	26.6	2,759
38 South Carolina.....	394,769	210,011	70.0	75,881	57,073	74.1	30,233	28,314	74.6	30,233	74.6	30,233	74.6	30,233	74.6	30,233
39 Tennessee.....	271,586	194,455	71.7	62,817	35,410	67.1	20,517	17,130	72.7	17,130	72.7	17,130	72.7	17,130	72.7	17,130
40 Texas.....	255,265	162,650	75.4	63,053	37,884	71.5	20,520	25,700	70.0	25,700	70.0	25,700	70.0	25,700	70.0	25,700
41 Utah.....	1,815	689	65.8	123	38	47.2	60	23	45.0	63	27.0	63	27.0	63	27.0	63
42 Vermont.....	507	126	13.3	124	12	9.6	71	6	8.5	63	6.0	63	6.0	63	6.0	63
43 Virginia.....	426,459	315,609	73.7	83,300	53,848	64.7	42,304	25,736	62.7	42,304	62.7	42,304	62.7	42,304	62.7	42,304
44 Washington.....	6,451	2,460	38.1	682	247	37.5	385	135	37.0	297	11.9	297	11.9	297	11.9	297
45 West Virginia.....	18,446	10,130	55.0	8,150	1,824	44.4	1,031	697	38.7	1,504	69.7	1,504	69.7	1,504	69.7	1,504
46 Wisconsin.....	4,279	1,325	31.0	710	120	21.4	278	87	28.0	832	60	832	60	832	60	832
47 Wyoming.....	1,230	182	14.7	37	10	27.0	15	12	4.0	12	4.0	12	4.0	12	4.0	12

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